THE CIRCUMLOCUTION FOR EFFECTIVE ENGLISH COMMUNICATIONS IN

THE LEARNERS'S DAILY INTERACTIONS



A Final Project

In a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For an Undergraduate Degree of

Sarjana Sastra in English

Nungki Pamungkas

NIM: 15.03.52.0031

FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL STUDIES

STIKUBANK UNIVERSITY (UNISBANK) SEMARANG

2020

DECLARATION

I, herewith, certify that this Final Project is my original work and has never been submitted for any degree award elsewhere. Ideas, findings, and works of other cited here in have been fully credited and acknowledge in compliance with the tradition of academic writing.

Semarang, February 13, 2020

The Researcher

Nungki Pamungkas

SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL

This is to certify that – to the best of my knowledge – this Final Project entitled 'THE CIRCUMLOCUTION FOR EFFECTIVE ENGLISH COMMUNICATION IN THE LEARNERS'S DAILY INTERACTION' has met the requirements as a research paper for an Undergraduate Degree Award and thus qualified for Further Approval by the Board of Examiners in Final Project Examination.

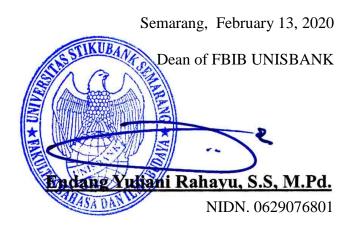
Semarang, February 13, 2020

(IUVal

Drs. Liliek Soepriatmadji, M.Pd. NIDN: 0018045901

DEAN'S APPROVAL

This thesis entitled "THE CIRCUMLOCUTION FOR EFFECTIVE ENGLISH COMMUNICATION IN THE LEARNERS'S DAILY INTERACTION" has been defended before the Board of Examiners, FBIB UNISBANK, and declared qualified for the Degree Award of "Sarjana Sastra" (SS).



FINAL PROJECT ACCEPTANCE

Upon the student's presentation and responses to the oral questions by the board of examiners, we agree to accept the Final Project as being qualified for the Degree Award of Sarjana Sastra of FBIB-UNISBANK Semarang this Wednesday of February 13, 2020.

Chairperson

Dr. KATHARINA RUSPITA, M.Pd NIDN. 0628086301 Secretary

Drs. LILIEK SOEPRIATMADJI, M.Pd. NIDN. 0018045901

Member

Dr. SUGENG PURWANTO, MA NIDN. 0619015901

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

1. Allah does not burden a person but according to his or her ability.

(Al Baqarah verse 286)

- Verily my prayer, my worship, my life and my death are only for Allah, Lord of the worlds. (Al An'am verse 162)
- 3. Be serious in doing things that are useful for you. (HR. Muslim)
- 4. The best revenge is bettering yourself. (Zacky Vengeance of Avenged Sevenfold)
- 5. Find your own way, do it with your own style, and prove it to the world. Make sure that you are capable. (**The researcher**)

Dedicated to: Allah SWT My Mommy Chester Bennington My friends in a struggle My beloved grandpa Sugeng Siswosudarmo

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

AlhamdulilahiRobbil 'aalamiin, at the earliest chance the greatest praise and thanks are given to Allah SWT, for his blessing, guidance, and opportunity so that this final project could be finally finished.

The researcher realizes that the completion of this final project has not possible without the support, guidance, and motivations from many people. Therefore, the researcher expresses the best and the deepest gratitude to the following people:

- 1. Drs. Liliek Soepriatmadji, M.Pd. as the researcher's advisor, for his care, time, patience, and best guidance in completing this final project.
- Endang Yuliani Rahayu, SS, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Language and Cultural Studies of Unisbank Semarang who gave him motivation and permission to conduct this study.
- 3. Dr. Agnes Widyaningrum, S.E., S.Pd., M.Pd., who always gave him motivation and guidance during his academic time in the Unisbank Semarang.
- 4. All of the lecture at English Department of Faculty of Language and Cultural Studies of Unisbank Semarang who taught, motivated, and gave valuable guidance during academic years.
- 5. The researcher's beloved mom and aunty who love and inspire him very much.
- 6. The researcher's best friend Dana Triady who always encourages him.
- Mr. Eric D. Coblentz who gave him inspirations and taught him a lot about academic English.
- 8. Mr. Najih Ahyadu Zaman S.Kom who taught him about computer literacy and supported him during this final project.
- 9. All of the researcher's friends in the football fans community for their incredible support.
- 10. All of the researcher's friends in 20 Junior High School Semarang who always believed in him.
- 11. All of the researcher's friends in Kesatrian 2 Senior High School who always accompany him during his hardest time.
- 12. All of the researcher's friends in Unisbank Semarang.
- 13. Everyone who have helped the researcher during the final project.

Finally, the researcher hopes this final project will be useful for the readers. He does realizes that this final project is still far from being perfect.

Semarang, February 13, 2020

Nungki Pamungkas

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	ii
SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL	iii
DEAN'S APPROVAL	iv
FINAL PROJECT ACCEPTANCE	V
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF TABLE	xii
CHAPTER I	1
1.1 BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY	1
1.2 STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM	3
1.3 OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY	3
1.4 SCOPE OF THE STUDY	
1.5 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY	4
1.6 RESEARCH PAPER ORGANIZATION	5
CHAPTER II	6
2.1 LANGUAGE INTERACTION	6
2.2 CONCEPT OF LANGUAGE	8
2.3 CONVERSATION	11
2.4 COMMUNICATION STRATEGIES	13
2.5 THEORY OF CIRCUMLOCUTION	16
2.6 CHARACTERISTICS OF CIRCUMLOCUTION	20
2.7 CIRCUMLOCUTION USAGE	22
2.8 EXAMPLE OF CIRCUMLOCUTION	23
CHAPTER III	26
3.1 RESEARCH DESIGN	26
3.2 UNIT OF ANALYSIS	
3.3 SOURCE OF DATA	27
3.4 TECHNIQUE OF DATA GATHERING	
3.5 TECHNIQUE OF DATA ANALYSIS	29

CHAPTER IV	31
4.1 KINDS OF CIRCUMLOCUTION	31
4.2 ROLES OF CIRCUMLOCUTION	48
CHAPTER V	54
5.1 CONCLUSION	54
5.2 SUGGESTION	55
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
APPENDIX	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.8 Example of CircumlocutionTable 4.1 Kinds of CircumlocutionTable 4.2 Roles of Circumlocution		
	32	
	48	