CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background to the Study

Literature is one of the lessons elaborated on in language learning. In the literature study, there are elements of stories that contain teachings for humans. one of them is a Novel.

A novel is long prose that contains a series of stories that show the story of a person's life with others around him. In the novel, there is each character, which is often found, antagonist, and protagonist. Besides characters, the novel also presents various intrinsic elements such as characters, themes, points of view, settings, plot, moral values , or mandates. The novel develops rapidly like students or people who like a long story.

for example, Peter Pan's novel that tells the story of the children of Darling, Wendy, George, Michael, and Nana. Their lives changed after Peter Pan came to the room to bring the children of Mr. Darling to Neverland. In the middle of the story, Peter Pan met by a criminal named Captain Hook. He wanted to fight against Peter Pan. Even though Captain Hook managed to fight Peter Pan cunningly, Peter Pan managed to defeat Captain Hook. then Peter escorted Wendi, George, and Michael and the other children back to Mr. Darling's house. Mr. Darling was very happy to see their children returning to their homes. Mr. Darling adopted all the children brought by Wendi from Neverland, except Peter. Peter preferred to stay in Neverland and did not want to grow into an adult.

1.2   Focus of the Research

in a novel, has oral communication. For example, oral communication can be described as the characters in Peter Pan's novel communicate with one another to interact with each other.
the phenomena contained in the term address terms in Peter Pan's novel are the direct address and indirect address.

1.3   Formulation of the research

- What kinds of vocative used the Characters in Peter Pan novel ?

- How to reflect the relationships in the characters peter pan novel ?

1.4   Objective of research

Based on the research focus, the problem is formulated as follow :

- To analyze the types of vocatives or address term

- To respect or honor the relationship for friendship, parent, and other people.

1.5 . Significance of the Research

In this research, the reader is expected to be able to understand linguistics contained in the Peter Pan novel. in the Peter Pan novel, it has the term address term that people often hear when communicating. Specifically, this study aims to analyze the types of address terms in the novel. from the types of

address terms, the reader is believed to be able to understand the field of linguistics in Peter Pan's novel.

1.6 Organization of the Paper

The researcher wrote this paper into five chapters. the paper provides clear guidance in understanding and reading research content. This research paper was organized as follows:

- Chapter 1 is an Introduction about relating to the main topic or background.
- Chapter 2 is a Review of Related literature.
- Chapter 3 is a Research Methodology.
- Chapter 4 is Finding and Discussion.
- Chapter 5 is a Conclusion.