BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Allwood, J. 1993. Language, Communication and Social Activity (pp. 1–17). Gothenburg: Dept of Linguistic, Goteborg University.
- Chalak, A. and Norouzi. Z. 2014. *A Contrastive Analysis of English and Persian Native Speakers' Use of Gambits*. Iranian Journal of Research in English Language Teaching (IJRELT). 1(3), 63-70.
- Creswell, J. W. 2009. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mix Methods Approaches (3rd Edition). Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Dewantoro, Agung. 2013. Gambits Used By The Education And Non Education Students Of English Department. Thesis: UNNES.
- Dufon, A. Margaret.1995. The acquisition of gambits by classroom foreign language learners of Indonesian. Journal of Annals. 3(2), 27-41
- Keller, E. and Warner, S.T. 1988. *Conversation Gambit. Real English Conversation Practices*. England: Language Teaching Publication.
- Lunenburg, C. Fred. 2010. Communication: The Process, Barriers, And Improving Effectiveness. SCHOOLING, 1 (1), 1-11.
- Mukhoyyaroh, Siti. 2010. An Analysis of Conversation Gambits Produced by

 The Participants (Broadcaster and Caller) of English Interactive

 Program "Pro 2 English Time" on "RRI" Semarang. Unpublished final project of UNNES.
- Nikhmer. A. 2013. *Gambits in a New Light*. International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature (IJALEL). 2(4), 227-238
- Pearson. J. 1975. Speech Communication. www.pearsonhighered.com
- Rahayu, Endang Yuliani. 2006. *Gambits Used by The English and Non-English Department Students (A Comparative Study)*. Unpublished thesis of UNNES.
- Simon, K. Marilyn. and Goes. J. 2013. *Scope, Limitations, and Delimitations.*Dissertation and Scholarly Research. Recipe for Success. Seattle.

- Taylor, G. (2002). Gambit teaching: *The effect of instruction and task variation* on the use of conversation strategies by secondary Spanish students. History of Foreign Languages, 35 (2), 171-189.
- Weheba, D. M., Abd, M., & Kader, E. 2010. The Impact of Communication in Teaching: A Two-Way Communication Approach. Tourismos: An International Mulidisclipnary Journal of Tourism, 2, Number(25391), 127–143.
- Zhao, Y., & Throssell, P. 2011. Speech Act Theory and Its Application to EFL Teaching in China. The International Journal Language Society and Culture, (32), 88–95.
- Zohre. G, MehranMemari, BitaAsadi 2015. *a Comparative Study of University* and Institute EFL Students' Use of Gambits. Modern Journal of Language Teaching Methods, (5), 55-61.

APENDIX

Conversations in the Telephone Call

Conversation 1

Desninda & Dewi

Desninda : Hallo Dwei Assalamualaikum

Dewi : Hallo Desninda Waalikumsalam, how are you?

Desninda : I'm fine, thanks, and you?

Dewi : I'm fine, How about your holiday? Is it holiday or not?

Desninda : I don't have any holiday exactly, how about you?

Dewi : I just help mas Ade at warung, stay at home, do my assignment

Desninda : I see

Dewi : and you?

Desninda : I don't know, I just ... like ... do my activities in my house like

playing guitar and then listening to the music

Dewi : wow ...

Desninda : and help my mother to cooking and... many more

Dewi : do you like stay in Pati or no?

Desninda : Actually I really like stay in Pati, but it's very boring I think. I

want to back in Semarang

Dewi : Sorry Desninda?

Desninda : I want to back in Semarang, but the situation and condition not

normal right now so I have to stay at Pati, how about you?

Dewi : I see now, I stay at home. You make some videos and sing a song

Desninda : emm ... yes

Dewi : do you hobby like cycling or something in Pati?

Desninda : No, I don't have any specific hobbies actually, ya ... I said like

before, I like guitar, just that

Dewi : You know Desninda, in Semarang many people cycling in the

night, is in the pati many people also suppose cycling in the night?

Des : Yes... many people do that I don't know but, recently many people do that cycling at the bight and then in the morning. Its seem pretty like

Dewi : But usually people cycling in the morning right?

Desninda : yes...

Dewi : Right know people also cycling in the night

Desninda : Yes you right

Dewi : Do you have bicycle or not?

Desninda : Not

Dewi : I think not ya

Desninda : yes not

Dewi : I know that

Desninda : How about you?

Dewi : oh I have five, I don't like cycling at the night but in the morning,

because I have five bicycle not like you.

Desninda : It makes us healthy right?

Dewi : Do you want bicycle I can give you

Desnnda : Dewi I have to go because I have many activities so thank you for

today

Dewi : Ok you are welcome

Desninda : See you next time in the Semarang... maybe

Dewi : Next time?... you know? I miss you so much

Desninda : Yes I miss you so much

Dewi : Yes I don't think that the last is the last we meet... and I miss the

class situation before the corona

Conversation 2

Nina & Annissa

Nina : Hi Annissa

Nisa : Hi, how are you today?

Nina : I'm fine, how about you Nis?

Nisa : I'm pretty well today, so what are you doing now?

Nina : Now, I'm watching the movie

Nisa : What's the move?

Nina : Emm... I'm watching Korean drama, annissa I really miss you nis

Nisa : Oww... I miss you too Nina, no time no see. What's your activity

in this holiday?

Nina : I'm working the thesis, helping my mother and always watching

the movie. How your activities in this is pandemic?

Nisa : It's a little bit of boring because I just doing my thesis watching

movie, YouTube, listen to the music, and help my mom at home.

Nina : Emm... yeah

Nisa : It's so boring for me

Nina : I think same with me. I really boring but it's my hobby

Nisa : Hehe... I know. I just spend my time at my home in hole day

Nina : So, how about your thesis Nis?

Nisa : Ow, It's. I'm worry actually because my supervisor is not quick

to revise my thesis. How about you?

Nina : I think like that Nis, my supervisor is slow respond to me so I

only waiting WA by the supervisor.

Nisa : Same with me Ninaa, it's make me worry every time when I think

my thesis, how far your thesis, is chapter 5? Chapter 4?

Nina : I in chapter 5

Nisa : god job for you and I hope your supervisor will check your thesis

as soon as quick, emm.. you have to do your best come on and keep

fighting

Nina : I hope so, I hope my thesis your thesis is done on the time so we

can final this collage, this activities as well soon

Nisa : Ok amiin

Nina : Thank you for the time Nis, I will miss you

Nisa : Ow... I miss you too

Nina : I want to meet you

Nisa : Okey sooner, sooner, I miss you and all of friends. I have to go ok

Nina : Ok nis, good night

Nisa : Good night

Conversation 3

Anggie & Egha

Anggie : Hi gha

Egha : Hi

Anggie : Emm... How is going?

Egha : I'm fine and you?

Anggie : I'm good. Are you busy now?

Egha : No, Why?

Anggie : I want to tell you something

Egha : What?

Anggie : Emm... but don't be mad on me

Egha : I are you gonna say to me

Anggie : I was doing video call with Erick

Egha : Yes

Anggie : And then I'm so happy

Egha : And what are you doing while voice call with Erick

Anggie : I can't hear your voice

Egha : Emm...What are you doing while you voice call with him?

Anggie : I'm just talking with him but I'm so confused

Egha : Why, what's the problem?

Anggie : Becouse you know I really like him right

Egha : Yes

Anggie : And I know that he treating me like my ex treating me

Egha : Yes I know it

Anggie : And somehow... I thing like... emm... I wanna be like his girl

friend

Egha : Yes and then...

Anggie : And I know even though he is like my ex. But what you think

Egha : Emm... you know that I he is not right. And why you like

someone like him? I mean that there are many men in this world

right? So chose the good one. You always chose the bad one and that is your problem, you know that. That's make you feel...

Anggie : I do, why I always like bad boy?

Egha : Yes... That's your problem and I don't know why

Anggie : That's why I have been so confused actually

Egha : Maybe you mush the good one and let him go

Anggie : No...

Egha : Let him go first, let Erick go first. Don't chat him don't, don't

replay his chat and all about you must erase it from your mind

Anggie : Yeah I know but many guys who like me I don't know I don't

like him, I don't like them. I know there are good boymore then my ex more then Erick but I don't know I'm so really love with Erick

Egha : Because he is special right, you love his face first because he is

very charming, you said that to me yesterday. I think that you can't judge the book by the cover. I think that maybe Erick have a good

face, charming face but his heart is not good for you

Anggie : But in fact is everyone will looking by the cover trust the cover

right? some them we like, emm... they do like good

Egha : Attitude and behavior right? Maybe I think you must clear your

feeling to Erick, emm.. maybe you can tell him that you like him.

Angg: No...

Egha : But if you don't tell him, maybe it just aaa...he can't... he don't

know about your feeling

Anggie : You already talk about his feeling to me, but I don't believe him,

even though I really like him

Egha : Ok I see

Anggie : I will tell him right now

Egha : Yes anything else?

Anggie : No... bye

Egha : Bye...

Conversation 4

Vinna & Ilham

Vinna : Hallo

Ilham : Hallo Vinna

Vinna : It's me

Ilham : Yeah, how are you?

Vinna : I'm fine, how about you?

Ilham : Yeah... I'm fine too here

Vinna : Actually I have something to talk with you ...

Ilham : What? Hallo...

Vinna : Hallo...

Ilham : Yeah...

Vinna : I need your help

Ilham : What can I do for you?

Vinna : Do you have like soft file or an e-book of like recent research or

something like that?

Ilham : Emm... I think I have it on my laptop

Vinna : Aaa... that is good. I mean the specific one like from the theory

of Mc Gord you have it?

Ilham : Yeah yeah... I have one, let me check it on my leptop first

Vinna : That is good, thank you ilham, you can sent it to my email okey

Ilham : Is that all?

Vinna : Not really so it has been long time we didn't meet right?

Ilham : Emm...

yeah

Vinna : So how do you feel?

Ilham : Emm... I feel like I'm longing for my up normal not my new

normal like today

Vinna : So do you miss campus life?

Ilham : Of course don't you?

Vinna : Of course like every single day I go to campus right before

pandemic

Ilham : Yeah I know it, and everything change like... totally changed

Vinna : Yes, I so sad actually like I can't meet lot of my friends at campus

and then my lectures

Ilham : Me too, I really miss them so I miss you too

Vinna : Oww... I'm happy to hear that

Ilham : You are one of those that I longing to meet?

Vinna : Are you kidding me?

Ilham : No, I'm sure. I think like I'm so excited when I accidently meet

one or two of my friends in coffee place of some where

Vinna : So you are in semarang or in your home town?

Ilham : I'm in Semarang now

Vinna : Why? I mean you have to stay at home right?

Ilham : Yeah I see but I have enough with my quarantine time last two

mount, that is really boring

Vinna : Yeah... I know it, I hope you fine here. I mean you have to be

aware

Ilham : Yaeh off course

Vinna : Yeah we have to be aware

Vinna : So ilham don't forget to sent it to me

Ilham : Ok Vinna

Vinna : As soon as possible okay

Ilham : Okey

Vinna : I think I have to take a rest, soyou do?

Ilham : Yas, of course I have then

Vinna : Thank you Ilham

Ilham : Okay, good bye Vinna

Vinna : Good bye, Good night

Ilham : Good night