

**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE DIRECT METHOD IN TEACHING FOOD
AND BEVERAGE EQUIPMENT VOCABULARY TO INTERNSHIP
STUDENTS IN THE HOTEL OF HOLIDAY INN EXPRESS SEMARANG**



**A Research Paper (S-1)
Submitted in a Partial Fulfillment of
the Requirements for
an Undergraduate Degree (SS) in
English Language and Literature**

by

Pipit Setiyani

18.03.52.2012

**FACULTY OF LAW AND LANGUAGE
UNIVERSITY OF STIKUBANK SEMARANG**

2022



SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TUGAS AKHIR/ SKRIPSI

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, saya menyatakan bahwa TUGAS AKHIR / SKRIPSI dengan Judul :

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF DIRECT METHOD IN TEACHING FOOD AND BEVERAGE EQUIPMENT VOCABULARY TO INTERNSHIP STUDENT IN THE HOTEL OF HOLIDAY INN EXPRESS SEMARANG SIMPANG LIMA.

yang telah diuji di depan tim penguji pada tanggal 21 Juli 2022, adalah benar hasil karya saya dan dalam TUGAS AKHIR /SKRIPSI ini tidak terdapat keseluruhan atau sebagian tulisan orang lain yang saya ambil dengan cara menyalin, atau meniru dalam bentuk rangkaian kalimat atau simbol yang saya aku seolah-olah sebagai tulisan saya sendiri dan atau tidak terdapat bagian atau keseluruhan tulisan yang saya salin, tiru atau yang saya ambil dari tulisan orang lain tanpa memberikan pengakuan pada penulis aslinya.

Apabila saya melakukan hal tersebut diatas, baik sengaja maupun tidak, dengan ini saya menyatakan menarik TUGAS AKHIR / SKRIPSI yang saya ajukan sebagai hasil tulisan saya sendiri.

Bila kemudian terbukti bahwa saya ternyata melakukan tindakan menyalin atau meniru tulisan orang lain seolah-olah hasil pemikiran saya sendiri, berarti gelar dan ijazah saya yang telah diberikan oleh Universitas Stikubank (UNISBANK) Semarang batal saya terima.

Semarang , 21 Juli 2022

Yang Menyatakan



(PIPIT SETIYANI)

NIM :18.03.52.2012

SAKSI 1

Tim Penguji

(Dr. Dra. KATHARINA RUSTIPA, M.Pd)

SAKSI 2

Tim Penguji

(Dr. SUGENG PURWANTO, MA)

SAKSI 3

Tim Penguji

(LILIEK SOEPRIATMADJI, DRS, M.Pd)

SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL

This is to certify that this research paper entitled *The Effectiveness of The Direct Method in Teaching Food and Beverage Equipment Vocabulary to Internship Students in the Hotel of Holiday Inn Express Semarang* has fulfilled the requirements for the research paper examination.

Semarang, 4 July 2022

Supervisor

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Katharina Rustipa', written over a faint rectangular stamp.

Katharina Rustipa, Dr., M.Pd

NIDN: 0628086301

PAGE OF APPROVAL

A Research Paper entitled "The Effectiveness of the Direct Method in Teaching Food and Beverage Equipment Vocabulary to Internship Students in the Hotel of Holiday Inn Express Semarang" written by Pipit Setiyani 18.03.52.2012 has been accepted for approval by the Board of Examiners, FHB Universitas Stikubank (UNISBANK) Semarang upon presentation and oral examination conducted on this Twenty-First day of July, 2022.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chairperson,


Drs. Liliek Soepriatmadji, M.Pd
NIDN 0018045901

Secretary,


Dr. Dra. Katharina Rustipa, M.Pd
NIDN 0628086301

Member,


Dr. Sugeng Purwanto, MA
NIDN 0619015901



Dr. Agnes Widyaningrum, S.E, S.Pd, M.Pd
NIDN 0604017201

MOTTO

"Don't stop learning because life doesn't stop teaching."

-Oscar Auliq-Ice-

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to my family and myself because I am proud of the sprit and struggle to finish my final project.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and Merciful, be praised. Alhamdulillah, all thanks be to Allah, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, the writer was finally able to complete the study and finish the report in the form of the thesis, entitled “The Effectiveness of the Direct Method in Teaching Food and Beverage Equipment Vocabulary in the Hotel of Holiday Inn Express Semarang”.

This thesis is written to fulfill one of the requirements for a Degree Award of Sarjana Sastra.

In finding the research, the writer has encountered some difficulties such as collecting the references, finding the data, and especially analyzing the data. The writer realized that without much help from numerous people, this thesis wouldn't finish effectively. That's why I would like to thank the following people:

1. Katharina Rustipa, Dr. Dra, M.Pd. for the valuable guidance, support, motivation, advice, and suggestions during the writing of this thesis without her help this thesis would probably never reach its accomplishment.
2. My gratitude to all my lecturer who teach me from 2018 until now. Without your guidance I would not come this far.
3. Especially for most people and especially in my heart, namely my beloved Father Mr.Iwan and my lovely Mother Mrs.Dinem, who has given birth,

nurtured, raised, educated, encouraged, and sent writers to college to completion, who always give love so great, prayer and blessing, hard work and sacrifice tirelessly and exhausted to meet the needs of the writer, so that this small work of the writer made it as an offering and to be the pride of both.

4. My Beloved Brother, Adi Susilo, Edi Setiawan, and Ari Sulisty who always give faithful, and motivation. I love you so much.
5. All teams in the Hotel of Holiday Inn Express Semarang, and all Internship Students, who have provided data and information assistance in research in this thesis.
6. All my Friends in English Literature 2018.

Hopefully, this thesis may give advantages to all.

Semarang, 4 July 2022



Pipit Setiyani

18.03.52.2012

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
SUPERVISOR’S APPROVAL	ii
PAGE OF APPROVAL	iii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
ABSTRAK	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	4
1.4 Method of the Study	4
1.5 Organization of the Paper	4
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
2.1 Previous Study	6
2.2 The Definition of Direct Method	7
2.3 Characteristics of Direct Method.....	8
2.4 Principles of Direct Method	8
2.5 The Steps of Using Direct Method	9
2.6 The Definition of Vocabulary	12
2.7 The Importance of Teaching Vocabulary.....	12

2.8 Food and Beverage Service Definition	15
2.9 Food and Beverage Equipment.....	15
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	23
3.1 Research Design.....	23
3.2 Unit of Analysis	24
3.3 Method of Data Collection	24
3.4 Research Subjects	25
3.5 Method of Data Analysis.....	26
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION.....	28
4.1 Findings	28
4.2 Discussion.....	30
4.2.1 The implementation of the Direct Method	30
4.2.2 The effectiveness of the Direct Method	32
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	34
5.1 Conclusion.....	34
5.2 Suggestion	34
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	36
APPENDICES	38