RACISM TOWARD AFRICAN-AMERICANS REFLECTED IN ANGIE THOMAS' THE HATE U GIVE



A Research Paper (S1)

Submitted in a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For an Undergraduate Degree (SS) in English Language and Literature

WIWIK WIDIYASTUTI

17.03.52.0001

FACULTY OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF STIKUBANK SEMARANG

2021



UNIVERSITAS STIKUBANK "UNISBANK" SEMARANG FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN ILMU BUDAYA

Rektoraf Kampus Kendeng ; Jil. Kendeng V Bendan Ngisor Semarang Telp. (024) 8414970, Fax (024) 8441738 E-mall : fe@unisbank.ac.ld

Kampus Mugas ; Jl. Tri Lomba Juang No. 1 Semarang 50241 Telp. (024) 8451976, 8311668, 8454746 Fax (024) 8443240 E-mall : info@unisbank.oc.id

SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TUGAS AKHIR/ SKRIPSI

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, saya menyatakan bahwa TUGAS AKHIR / SKRIPSI dengan Judul :

/RACISM TOWARD AFRICAN-AMERICANS REFLECTED IN ANGIE THOMAS 'THE HATE U

'yang telah diuji di depan tim penguji pada tanggal 14 Juli 2021, adalah benar hasil karya saya dan dalam TUGAS AKHIR /SKRIPSI ini tidak terdapat keseluruhan atau sebagian tulisan orang lain yang saya ambil dengan cara menyalin, atau meniru dalam bentuk rangkaian kalimat atau simbol yang saya aku seolah-olah sebagai tulisan saya sendiri dan atau tidak terdapat bagian atau keseluruhan tulisan yang saya salin, tiru atau yang saya ambil dari tulisan orang lain tanpa memberikan pengakuan pada penulis aslinya.

Apabila saya melakukan hal tersebut diatas, baik sengaja maupun tidak, dengan ini saya menyatakan menarik TUGAS AKHIR / SKRIPSI yang saya ajukan sebagai hasil tulisan saya sendiri.

Bila kemudian terbukti bahwa saya ternyata melakukan tindakan menyalin atau meniru tulisan orang lain seolah-olah hasil pemikiran saya sendiri, berarti gelar dan ijazah saya yang telah diberikan oleh Universitas Stikubank (UNISBANK) Semarang batal saya terima.

Semarang, 27 Juli 2021

Yang Menyatakan

METERAL TEMPEL

(WIWIK WIDIYASTUTI)

NIM:17.03.52.0001

SAKSI 2

Tim Penguji

(Dr. AGNES WIDYANINGRUM, SE,S.Pd, M.Pd

(YULISTIYANTI, S.S. M.Hum)

SAKSI 1

Tim Penguji

SAKSI 3

Tim Penguji

(ENDANG YULIANI RAHAYU, S.S., M.Pd.)

DECLARATION

I, herewith, certify that this Research Paper entitled "RACISM TOWARD AFRICAN-AMERICANS REFLECTED IN ANGIE THOMAS' *THE HATE U GIVE*" is my original work and has never been submitted for any degree award elsewhere. Ideas, findings and works of others cited herein have been fully credited and acknowledged in compliance with the tradition of academic writing.

Semarang, June, 29th 2021

The Writer

Wiwik Widiyastuti

SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL

This is to certify that a Research Paper entitled "RACISM TOWARD

AFRICAN-AMERICANS REFLECTED IN ANGIE THOMAS' THE HATE

U GIVE" has met the necessary requirements for further examination and approval

by the Board of Examiners, FBIB Universitas Stikubank (UNISBANK) Semarang.

Semarang, June, 29th 2021

Supervisor,

Yulistiyanti, S.S., M.Hum.

NIDN: 0626077402

iii

PAGE OF APPROVAL

A Research Paper entitled 'RACISM TOWARD AFRICAN-AMERICANS REFLECTED IN ANGIE THOMAS' THE HATE U GIVE' is written by Wiwik Widiyastuti/17.03.52.0001 has been accepted for approval by the Board of Examiners, FBIB Universitas Stikubank (UNISBANK) Semarang upon presentation and oral examination conducted on the fourteen day of July, 2021.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chairperson,

Secretary,

Dr. Agnes Widyaningrum, S.E., S.Pd., M.Pd.

NIDN: 0604017201

Yulistiyanti, S.S., M.Hum.

NIDN: 0626077402

Member,

Endang Yuliani Rahayu, S.S., M.Pd.

NIDN: 0629076801

Dean of FBIB UNISBANK,

Endang Vuliani Rahayu, S.S., M.Pd.

NIDN: 0629076801

PAGE OF MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

"Your assumptions are your windows on the world. Scrub them off every once in a while, or the light won't come in."

— Isaac Asimov

Dedicated to

Allah SWT, my parents as my support system who always give advice and prayers to me and to myself who always do the best, hard work and never give up to finish this thesis, so that it can be completed on time.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise be to Allah SWT who has given blessings and faith. Therefore, the thesis entitled *Racism toward African-Americans reflected in Angie Thomas' The Hate U Give* can be completed. In this section, the researcher would like to thank all those who have contributed to the completion of this thesis.

- Endang Yuliani Rahayu, S.S., M.Pd., as the Dean of the Faculty of Language and Culture Studies, Stikubank University.
- Dr. Agnes Widyaningrum, S.E., S.Pd., M.Pd., as Head of the Department of English, Faculty of Languages and Cultural Studies, Stikubank University.
- 3. Yulistiyanti, S.S., M.Hum., as thesis supervisor who has provided helpful corrections and suggestions.
- All lecturers of the Faculty of Language and Cultural Studies of Stikubank
 University who have provided knowledge and guidance during studies at
 this faculty.
- 5. The researcher's parents, namely Mr. Sarminto and Mrs. Purwanti who always provide support in completing this thesis and always give advice to never give up.
- 6. All friends from college, Amel, Tio, Maya, Erni, Anissa, Shinta, Almh. Theo who always provides support starting from finding the title to being able to finish this thesis.

- 7. All friends in the English Department, especially class A1, Kiki, Intan, Sasa, Agung, Adit, Kevin, Risda, Julinda, Adinda, Samuel, Umi who always provide support to complete this thesis.
- 8. My beloved friends from HMPS *Sastra Inggris* and BEM FBIB whose names I cannot mention one by one. Thank you for sharing happiness together on this campus.
- The researcher would like to thank all parties who always support the completion of this thesis.
- 10. Last but not least, the researcher would like to thank herself for her belief in herself, her enthusiasm and hard work so that this thesis can be completed on time.

The researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from perfect. Therefore, the researcher will gladly accept suggestions for the improvement of this thesis.

The researcher hopes that this thesis can be useful for people who read this thesis to know and understand what racism is.

Semarang, June, 29th 2021

ABSTRACT

Widiyastuti, Wiwik. 2021. *Racism toward African-Americans Reflected in Angie Thomas' The Hate U Give*. A Thesis, English Department, Undergraduate Program of Stikubank University of Semarang. Supervisor: Yulistiyanti, S.S., M. Hum.

Keywords: racism, struggle, impact of racism

The research aims to describe racism, to know how the characters fight against racism, and to know the impact of racism. It used Angie Thomas' *The Hate U Give* as the primary object. The research applied racism theory by Henry and Tator. The approach is a racist approach. The methodology to do this study are as follows collecting data, analyzing data, and interpreting data. Racism in Angie Thomas' *The Hate U Give* happens in school, the police institution and neighborhood. The characters fight against racism by telling the truth and doing protest. The impacts of racism are death of African-Americans and psychological health. This study has several conclusions, namely the unfair treatment by white people towards African-Americans and they are always considered bad and criminal in society.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF TITLE	i
DECLARATION	ii
SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL	iii
PAGE OF APPROVAL	iv
PAGE OF MOTTO AND DEDIC	ATIONv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	3
1.4 Scope of the Study	4
1.5 Significance of the Study	4
1.6 Approach to the Study	4
1.7 Organization of the Paper	5
CHAPTER II: SYNOPSIS OF TH	TE HATE U GIVE AND BIOGRAPHY OF
ANGIE THOMAS	6

2.1 Synopsis of <i>The Hate U Give</i>	6
2.2 Biography of Angie Thomas	11
CHAPTER III: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	12
3.1 Previous Studies	12
3.2 Literature	14
3.3 Prose	17
3.4 Novel	19
3.5 Character	22
3.6 Setting	24
3.7 Conflict	25
3.8 Racism	27
CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	30
4.1 Racism Described in <i>The Hate U Give</i> Novel	30
4.1.1 School	30
4.1.2 The Police Institution	32
4.1.3 Neighborhood	35
4.2 The Characters Fight against Racism	36

4.2.1 Starr Carter and Ms. Ofrah	36
4.2.1.1 Telling the Truth	36
4.2.1.2 Protest	38
4.3 Impacts of Racism in <i>The Hate U Give</i>	39
4.3.1 Death of African-Americans	40
4.3.2 Psychological Health	41
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	43
5.1 Conclusion	43
5.2 Suggestion	44
BIBLIOGRAPHY	45
APPENDIXES	47